END TERM 3 2026

GRADE 10

HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP

PAPER 1

TIME: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES | TOTAL MARKS: 100

Name	_____
Assessment Number	_____
Class / Stream	_____
Date	_____

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name and assessment details in the spaces provided.
- Read all questions carefully before answering.
- Answer all questions.
- Support answers with relevant historical evidence and examples where required.
- Where a source or case study is provided, base your response on the information given and your historical knowledge.
- Write clearly and use complete responses.
- All answers should be written in the spaces provided where applicable.
- Check the paper to ensure that all pages and questions are present.

EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

Section	Question Numbers	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1–10	20	
B	11–15	40	
C	16–19	40	
TOTAL		100	

SECTION A — FOUNDATIONAL STRUCTURED QUESTIONS

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Distinguish between primary and secondary sources of historical information. Give one example of each. **(2 marks)**

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_____

2. State two factors that influenced migration, settlement and expansion of linguistic groups in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

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3. Give two reasons for the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

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4. State two constitutional principles that support effective public participation in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

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5. State two major political or constitutional developments that occurred in Kenya after independence. **(2 marks)**