i. **Funding:** Income from tourism can be used to fund conservation efforts.

ii. **Awareness:** Tourists and tourism activities can raise global awareness of conservation issues.

QUESTION 20

a) **What is environmental conservation?** Environmental conservation is the protection, preservation, and wise management of natural resources and ecosystems to ensure they remain available for current and future generations.

b) **How does conservation relate to economic resources?** Conservation is a key part of managing economic resources. It ensures that natural resources, which are a major part of the economy, are not depleted or destroyed.

c) **Name two government agencies involved in conservation in Kenya.**

i. Kenya Wildlife Service (KWS).

ii. Kenya Forest Service (KFS).

iii. National Environmental Management Authority (NEMA).

d) **Suggest three ways individuals can practice conservation.**

i. Using public transport or walking to reduce carbon emissions.

ii. Turning off lights and water when not in use.

iii. Planting trees in their homes and communities.

e) **Explain the benefits of conservation to the economy.**

i. **Sustainable industries:** It ensures a long-term supply of raw materials for industries.

ii. **Tourism:** It protects natural attractions, which are a major source of income.

iii. **Health and productivity:** A clean environment leads to a healthier and more productive workforce.

SUB-STRAND 3.2: METALLIC MATERIALS

SECTION A