MARKING SCHEME GRADE 7 SOCIAL STUDIES

1. (a) History ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
   (b) Geography ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
   (c) Citizenship ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***

2. (a) Politics
   (b) Law
   (c) Teaching
   (d) Surveying
   (e) Security
   (f) Geologist
   (g) Weather forecasting
   (h) Environmental management
   (i) Mining
   (j) Farming
   (Any 3 × 1 = 3 marks)

3. (a) Providing role models for men and women pursuing different careers
   (b) Educating both boys and girls that careers can be done by any person without discrimination
   (c) Holding career weeks in schools
   (d) Having club rules that discourage gender stereotypes.
   (Any 2 × 1 = 2 marks)

4. Enkai ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
5. Fossils ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
6. Shadoof ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
7. (a) Race ***(Any 3 × 1 = 3 marks)***
   (b) Gender
   (c) Age
   (d) Ethnicity
   (e) History
   (f) Nationality
   (g) Language
   (h) Name

8. (a) Wind vane - Direction of wind
   (1 × 2 = 2 marks)
9. To be able to control the Indian Ocean Slave trade ***(2 × 1 = 2 marks)***

10. (a) Clothing ***(Any 2 × 1 = 2 marks)***
    (b) Food
    (c) Shelter
    (d) Traditional dances
    (e) Musical instruments

11. (a) Good climate ***(Any 4 × 1 = 4 marks)***
    (b) Strategic location
    (c) Rich in minerals
    (d) Able leaders
    (e) Trade
    (f) Strong religious force

12. Historical built environments
    (1 × 1 = 1 mark)

13. (a) The flatness of the land
    (Any 2 × 1 = 2 marks)
    (b) The availability of the materials
    (c) The type of instruments

14. Culture ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
15. Horticulture ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
16. Soda ash ***(1 × 1 = 1 mark)***
17. (a) Pre-historic or archaeological sites
    (1 × 1 = 1 mark)

    (b) (i) Koobi Fora ***(3 ×1 = 3 marks)***
    (ii) Kariandusi
    (iii) Rusinga island
    (iv) Olduvai gorge
    (v) Fort Tenan
    (vi) Hyrax Hill

    (c) (i) Presence of Prehistorical sites
    (ii) Climate - grassland
    (iii) Strategic positioning of Africa
    (3 well explained × 2 = 6 marks)

18. (a) A group of countries or states that are controlled by one ruler known as an emperor
    (2 × 1 = 2 marks)

    (b) (i) Presence of river Nile
    (ii) Early technology
    (iii) Invention of the calender
    (iv) Strong military and leadership
    (v) Use of Hieroglyphic
    (vi) Population
    (Any 4 explained × 1 = 4 marks)