GRADE 4 ART AND CRAFT LESSON NOTES

Picture Making

- Picture making involves the application of various methods such as painting, drawing, collage and montage.

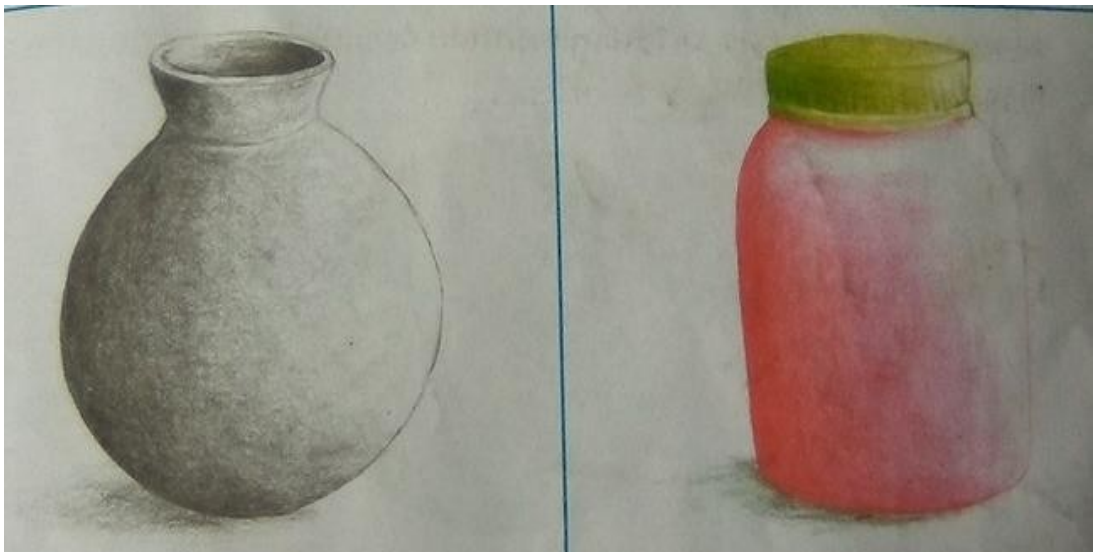
Drawing

- It is making pictures using lines and shades.

Smudge technique

Drawing using smudge technique

- In a picture, there are dark and light areas.
- The areas that appear dark are those that are hidden from light.
- The areas that appear light are the ones exposed to light.
- This means that colours on the side where light is coming from have a lighter tyone and colours in areas away from the light have a darker



tone.

Drawing through smudge technique

- Smudging is smearing colour onto a surface.
- It is achieved when you smear or rub a pencil, crayon or charcoal onto a paper.
- When a pencil, crayon, charcoal or chalk is rubbed onto a surface, different tones are created.
- We create the different tones in a drawing by rubbing a pencil, crayon or charcoal much less on the paper.
- When rubbed much and hard, a dark tone is made and when less rubbing is done, there is a lighter tone

Materials need for smudge technique

1. Ruler
2. Paper or drawing book
3. Sharpener